

CLAIMS

1. A method for purification treatment of an environmental pollutant, wherein the environmental  
5 pollutant and microorganisms are made to coexist with each other as incorporated in a microorganism-produced polymer.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a polymer containing a  
10 sugar component in which fructofuranosyl group(s) is/are bonded to a fructosyl group at the 8-2,6 position.

3. The method according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a polyamino acid  
15 containing at least one amino acid selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid, leucine, alanine and phenylalanine.

4. The method according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a polyamino acid  
20 substantially consisting of glutamic acid, leucine, alanine or phenylamine.

5. The method according to claim 1, wherein the  
25 microorganism-produced polymer is a polyamino acid

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containing at least 65% of one amino acid selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid, leucine, alanine and phenylalanine.

5           6. The method according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is used in the presence of a cationic inorganic salt.

10          7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the cationic inorganic salt is at least one member selected from the group consisting of aluminum chloride, aluminum sulfate, sodium aluminate, calcium chloride, ferrous sulfate, ferric chloride, iron (III) sulfate and copper chloride.

15          8. The method according to claim 1, wherein the microorganisms are at least one member selected from the group consisting of the genera *Pseudomonas*, *Rhodococcus*, *Aeromonas*, *Rhizobium*, *Sphingomonas*, *Arthrobacter*,  
20       *Fraterulzia*, *Flavobacterium* and *Bacillus*.

9. The method according to claim 1, wherein the environmental pollutant is at least one member selected from the group consisting of polychlorinated biphenyls,  
25       dioxins, dichloroethylenes, dichloroethanes,

trichloroethylenes, trichloroethanes, mercury and its compound, and selenium and its compounds.

10. A microbial treatment agent comprising  
5 microorganisms incorporated in a microorganism-produced polymer.

11. The microbial treatment agent according to  
claim 10, wherein the microorganisms are at least one  
10 member selected from the group consisting of the genera  
*Pseudomonas*, *Rhodococcus*, *Aeromonas*, *Rhizobium*,  
*Sphingomonas*, *Arthrobacter*, *Frateuria*, *Flavobacterium* and  
*Bacillus*.

15 12. The microbial treatment agent according to  
claim 10, wherein the microorganisms are a mixture of at  
least two members selected from the group consisting of  
the genera *Pseudomonas*, *Rhodococcus*, *Aeromonas*, *Rhizobium*,  
*Sphingomonas*, *Arthrobacter*, *Frateuria*, *Flavobacterium* and  
20 *Bacillus*.

13. The microbial treatment agent according to  
claim 10, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a  
polymer containing a sugar component in which  
25 fructofuranosyl group(s) is/are bonded to a fructosyl

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group at the  $\beta$ -2,6 position, or a polyamino acid containing at least one amino acid selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid, leucine, alanine and phenylalanine.

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14. The microbial treatment agent according to claim 10, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a polyamino acid substantially consisting of glutamic acid, leucine, alanine or phenylalanine.

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15. The microbial treatment agent according to claim 10, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is a polyamino acid containing at least 65% of one amino acid selected from the group consisting of glutamic acid, 15 leucine, alanine and phenylalanine.

16. The microbial treatment agent according to claim 10, wherein the microorganism-produced polymer is used in the presence of a cationic inorganic salt.

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17. The microbial treatment agent according to the claim 16, wherein the cationic inorganic salt is at least one member selected from the group consisting of aluminum chloride, aluminum sulfate, sodium aluminate, 25 calcium chloride, ferrous sulfate, ferric chloride, iron

(III) sulfate and copper chloride.

18. The microbial treatment agent according to  
claim 10, for use in assimilation or degradation of an  
5 environmental pollutant.

19. The microbial treatment agent according to  
claim 18, wherein the environmental pollutant is at least  
one member selected from the group consisting of  
10 polychlorinated biphenyls, dioxins, dichloroethylenes,  
dichloroethanes, trichloroethylenes, trichloroethanes,  
ethylenes, mercury and its compounds, and selenium and its  
compounds.